

The Regional Center for Poison Control and Prevention

Serving Massachusetts and Rhode Island

Poison	Potential Antidote
Acetaminophen	n-Acetylcysteine [Mucomyst®]
Anticholinergics	Physostigmine [Antilirium®]
Benzodiazepines	Flumazenil [Romazicon®]
Beta-adrenergic blockers	Glucagon
Botulinum toxin	Trivalent ABE botulinum antitoxin
Calcium channel blockers	Calcium chloride or calcium gluconate Hyperinsulinemia-euglycemia (HIE) therapy
Carbamates	Atropine Pralidoxime (2-PAM) [Protopam®]
Carbon monoxide	Oxygen; Hyperbaric oxygen (HBO)
Clonidine	Naloxone [Narcan®]
Cyanide	Cyanide Kit (Amyl/sodium nitrite, sodium thiosulfate)
Digoxin (Cardiac glycosides)	Digoxin Immune FAB Ovine [Digibind®, Digifab®]
Epi Pen (Epinephrine SQ)	Phentolamine [Regitine®]
Ethylene glycol	Ethanol 4-Methylpyrazole (Fomepizole) [Antizol®]
Fluoride	Calcium chloride or calcium gluconate
Heparins	Protamine
Hydrofluoric acid	Calcium chloride or calcium gluconate
Hydrogen sulfide	Oxygen; Hyperbaric oxygen (HBO); Sodium nitrite
Iodine	Starch
Isoniazid	Pyridoxine (Vitamin B ₆)
METALS	
Arsenic	Dimercaprol [BAL] Dimercaptosuccinic acid (DMSA, succimer) [Chemet®]
Bismuth	Dimercaprol [BAL]
Copper	D-Penicillamine [Cuprimine®]
Gold	Dimercaprol [BAL]
Iron	Deferoxamine [Desferal®]
Lead	Dimercaprol [BAL] Edetate calcium disodium (Calcium EDTA) Dimercaptosuccinic acid (DMSA, succimer) [Chemet®] D-Penicillamine [Cuprimine®]
Mercury	Dimercaprol [BAL] Dimercaptosuccinic acid (DMSA, succimer) [Chemet®]
Methanol	Ethanol 4-Methylpyrazole (Fomepizole) [Antizol®]
Methemoglobinemic agents	Methylene blue
Methotrexate	Folinic acid (Leucovorin)
MUSHROOMS	
Amanita phalloides	n-Acetylcysteine [Mucomyst®]
Clitocybe, Inocybe	Atropine
Gyromitra	Pyridoxine (Vitamin B ₆)
Neuroleptic malignant syndrome	Amantadine [Symmetrel®] Bromocriptine [Parlodel®] Dantrolene [Dantrium®]
Opioids	Naloxone [Narcan®]
Organophosphates	Atropine Pralidoxime (2-PAM) [Protopam®]
Oxalates	Calcium chloride or calcium gluconate
Phenothiazines	Diphenhydramine [Benadryl®] Benztropine [Cogentin®]
Serotonin syndrome	Cyproheptadine [Periactin®] Methysergide [Sansert®]
SNAKES	
Crotalid (pit viper)	Polyvalent Crotalidae FAB - Ovine [CroFab®] Antivenin Crotalidae Polyvalent - Equine
Elapid (coral)	Antivenin Micrurus fulvius
Spider (black widow)	Antivenin Lactrodectus mactans
Sulfonylureas	Octreotide [Sandostatin®]
Tricyclic antidepressants	Sodium bicarbonate
Valproic acid	Levocarnitine [Carnitor®]
Warfarin / Superwarfarins	Vitamin K (Phytonadione)



*This educational poster is not intended for individual patient care.
Please call the poison center for patient specific management advice.*

1-800-222-1222

(Consultations Available 24-hours a day)

